Underfill

Features

- Eliminates Voiding

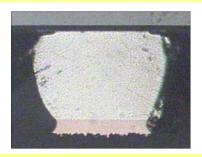
- Cures in Lead-Free Profile

- Compatible with No-Clean Flux Residues
- For use with solder bumps or spheres
- Flux and Underfill in One-Step
- Eliminates Underfill Cure Cycle

Description

One-Step Underfill 688 is a low surface tension, one component epoxy resin designed as a one-step underfill for flip chip, CSP, BGA and micro-BGA assemblies. One-Step Underfill 688 contains a fluxing agent, eliminating the need for solder paste with bumped/balled components. 688 eliminates the need for a separate epoxy dispense and cure step following solder reflow. One-Step Underfill 688 improves drop-shock and mechanical performance with a high Tg, low CTE, low voiding underfill. 688 is compatible with AIM solder paste or liquid flux residues, as well as common surface finishes.

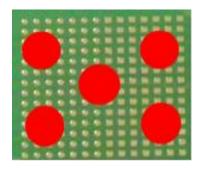
Formed with One-Step Underfill 688



Application

- Print lead-free solder paste. Dispense One-Step Underfill 688 on PCB where solder bumps will be placed. Solder paste should NOT be applied to these areas. Place all components. Reflow in recommended lead-free profile. Curing: MUST be cured in a lead-free solder profile, maximum temperature 255°C (491°F).
- The dispense pattern for small die applications 6.35mm (.25") is typically single center dot only. Ensure that all pads are covered with One-Step Underfill 688.
- The dispense pattern for larger die applications is typically dot pattern from the center out ensuring all pads are covered.
- One-Step Underfill 688 can be reworked. Heat the component to solder reflow temperature and remove it with a flat spatula. Soldering wick and a soldering iron may be used to remove residual epoxy. Clean the pads with a small amount of solvent, such as methyl ethyl ketone or isopropyl alcohol.
- Rework: One-Step Underfill 688 softens at $120^{\circ}\text{C} 140^{\circ}\text{C}$ ($248^{\circ}\text{F} 284^{\circ}\text{F}$).

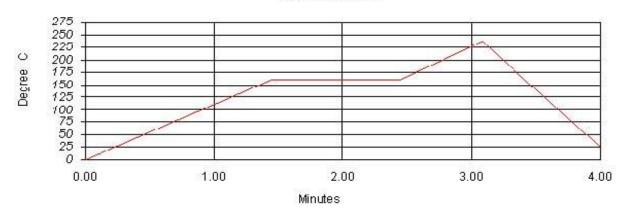
Recommended Dispense Pattern



Recommended Reflow Profile

One-Step Underfill 688 is designed for lead-free processing. If a lead-free profile is not run or longer curing is needed, a 150°C (302°F) soak can be added. Twenty minutes is recommended, however the length of time is dependent on the density of the board.





RATE OF	RAMP TO	PROGRESS	TO PEAK	TIME ABOVE	COOLDOWN	PROFILE
RISE 2°C/	150°C	THROUGH	<i>TEMP 235°C-</i>	217°C (422°F)	$\leq 4 ^{\circ}C / SEC$	LENGTH
SEC MAX	(302°F)	<i>150°C-175°C</i>	250°C (455°F-			AMBIENT TO
		(302°F-347°F)	483°F)			COOL DOWN
	≤ 75	30-60	45-75	60 ± 15	45± 15	2.75-3.5
	SECONDS	SECONDS	SECONDS	SECONDS	SECONDS	MINUTES

Physical Properties

Parameter	Value	
Annogrango	Purple when not cured	
Appearance	Clear when cured	
CTE (before Tg)	62.7 ppm Typical	
CTE (after Tg)	174.6 ppm Typical	
Tg	64.1 C Typical	
Total Volatiles	<1% Typical	
Specific Gravity @25°C	1.27 g/cc Typical	

Certification

Parameter	Value
J-STD-004	REL1

Corrosion Testing

Reference	Test Coupon	Condition	Results
Halide IPC-TM-650 method 2.3.33	Silver Chromate Paper	N/A	Pass
Corrosion IPC-TM-650 method 2.6.15	Pure Copper	40 ± 1°C and 93 ± 2% RH	Pass
Corrosion IPC-TM-650 method 2.6.15	Pure Copper	40 ± 1°C and 93 ± 2% RH	Pass

Surface Insulation Resistance

Reference	Conditions	Results	Results
IPC-TM-650 method	Control coupons	> 1E9 Ωat 96 and	Pass
2.6.3.3. §5.5.1.		168h	
J-STD-004 § 3.2.4.5.1.	Sample coupons	> 1E8 Ωat 96 and	Pass
		168h	
IPC-TM-650 method	Post-test visual inspection	No dendrite growth or	Pass
		corrosion	

Electromigration

Test	Conditions	Specification	Results
Electromigration	65C/85% RH, 500Hrs, bare copper	Rf/Ri > 0.1	Pass
	IPC-B-25A coupon		
	Initial 6.13E+9 Ohms		
	Final 7.26E+10 Ohms		

Handling and Storage

- One-Step Underfill 688 has a work life of 2 months at 5°C (41°F) or 3 months at 0°C (32°F).
- One-Step Underfill 688 has a frozen shelf life of 3 months.
- Sealed Shelf Life Stability:

Temperature	Time
25°C (77°F)	1 week
5°C (41°F)	2 months
0°C (32°F)	3 months
\leq -20°C (-4°F)	Over a year

Safety

- Use with adequate ventilation and proper personal protective equipment.
- Refer to the accompanying Safety Data Sheet for specific emergency information.
- Do not dispose of any hazardous materials in non-approved containers.
- Non-REACH compliant.

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